

HYDROGEN PEROXIDE SAFETY MANUAL

Vulcan Peroxidation Systems, Inc. 4514 Parkbreeze Court Orlando, FL 32808

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PURPOSE

The purpose of this manual is to prevent accidents while using 50% hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2) and to provide guidelines for the safe operation of Vulcan Peroxidation Systems' H_2O_2 storage and dosing systems.

H₂O₂ is a strong oxidant and knowing the potential hazards and first aid will prevent accidents.

The availability and quick use of LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER in case of a spill or physical contact cannot be overemphasized.

If there are any questions about any procedure described in this manual, please call:

VULCAN PEROXIDATION SYSTEMS, INC. 24-hour Emergency Phone 1-800-749-7376

SAFE STORAGE AND HANDLING

Safety Check List

- 1. Clean and free of debris.
- 2. Well lighted.
- 3. Secure.
- 4. No strong alkalies such as lime or ammonia, wood, paper, oil, organic solvents, or combustible materials stored in area.

Water Supply

- 1. Adequate (minimum 3/4" supply line).
- 2. Clean, free from contaminants.
- 3. Connected to a safety shower and eyewash.
- 4. Permanently connected to a hose for wash down purposes.
- 5. Checked weekly to insure that lines are clear and safety equipment is operative.

Personal Safety Equipment

- 1. Hard hat with face shield or hard hat with eye goggles.
- 2. Butyl or vinyl gloves.
- 3. Rubber boots.
- 4. Slicker suit.

Storage Tanks

- 1. Surface cool to touch.
- 2. Contents not bubbling.

If the storage tank is hot to touch and/or the contents are bubbling, cool the outer surface with water and notify Peroxidation Systems, Inc. immediately!!

- 3. Tank labels should be clearly visible.
- 4. Hatch covers should be securely fastened.
- 5. Fittings and piping should be free from leaks.
- 6. H₂O₂ must never be stored in or transferred to a container that has been used for any other purpose.

IN CASE OF A LEAK, TURN OFF PUMPS, WASH DOWN ANY SPILLAGE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER AND NOTIFY PEROXIDATION SYSTEMS, INC. IMMEDIATELY!!

Rev-2.94

Spills |

- 1. Use LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER to wash down any spillage.
- 2. **DO NOT** attempt to recover any spillage.
- 3. **DO NOT ALLOW** contaminated clothing to dry. If organic material is allowed to dry, fires due to spontaneous combustion may occur.

<u>Fire</u>

- 1. H_2O_2 is **NOT FLAMMABLE**. It is a strong oxidizing agent that will support combustion.
- 2. In case of fire, USE WATER ONLY! DO NOT USE foam or chemicals.
- 3. In case of fire near storage tanks, cool the surface of the tanks with water.
- 4. Provide tank locations, MSDS sheets, and a copy of these procedures for your local fire department.

Repairs

- 1. **BEFORE MAKING ANY REPAIRS**, put on appropriate safety gear and turn on wash down water.
- 2. All materials used must be:
 - a) Hydrogen peroxide compatible
 - b) Cleaned and passivated to meet PSI standards. Call for instructions.
 - c) USE CAUTION to avoid accidental contamination.

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FIRST AID

Skin Contact

- 1. WASH IMMEDIATELY WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER.

 There should be no problem except for whitening of the skin and a tingling sensation for up to 2-3 hours.
- 2. Remove contaminated clothing. Do not allow contaminated clothing to dry.
- 3. Seek medical attention for burns.

Eve Contact

- 1. FLUSH WITH WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES (MINIMUM)!
- 2. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion

- 1. Drink large amounts of water.
- 2. Seek medical attention.

Inhalation

- 1. Put on respirator.
- 2. Move victim to fresh air.
- 3. Seek medical attention.

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION I. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION **VULCAN PEROXIDATION SYSTEMS INC. (VPSI)** HYDROGEN PEROXIDE 50% (H₂O₂) 5151 East Broadway, Suite 600 Revised: November 29, 1994 Tucson, Arizona 85711 (602) 790-8383; 1 (800) 552-8064 SECTION II. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS Composition: Product Name: Hydrogen Peroxide 50% Hydrogen Peroxide 50% Chemical/Synonyms: H₂O₂/Peroxide Water 50% Stabilizers Trace Chemical Family: Inorganic Peroxide 7722-84-1 2014 C.A.S. Number: UN Number: Toxicity Data: 90% H₂O₂ Oral LD_{so}: 2 mg/kg (mouse) HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION SECTION III. Emergency Assistance: Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300 Hazard Rating Health Least 0 Slight 1 Flash Point & Method Used: NA Fire 0 Flammable Limits (% Volume In Air): Non-Flammable Moderate 2 Extreme 4 Reactivity 1 High 3 SECTION IV. EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURES Skin/eyes: Flush with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Quickly remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush clothing with large amounts of water. Contact a physician in case of eye contact with peroxide. Ingestion: Drink large amounts of water to dilute. Sit upright. Contact physician. NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: It may be advisable to insert a gastric tube to relieve or prevent increased pressure that may result from the rapid evolution of oxygen upon decomposition. Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air. Contact a physician.

SECTION V.

FIREFIGHTING AND ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Extinguishing Media: Water

Special Fire Fighting Procedures & Precautions: Wear protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Strong oxidizer Hydrogen peroxide is not flammable but can initiate spontaneous combustion of paper, wood, cloth, and other organic materials. Ignition may be rapid, but can be delayed for several hours. Rapid oxygen evolution from decomposing hydrogen peroxide may increase the intensity of a fire.

Oxygen enrichment of poorly ventilated organic atmospheres increases the potential of vapor phase explosions.

SECTION VI.

HANDLING AND STORAGE

- 1) Avoid heating hydrogen peroxide and store away from combustibles.
- 2) Do not contaminate hydrogen peroxide.
- 3) Storage containers/vessels for hydrogen peroxide must be vented and made of compatible plastics, 304 or 316 stainless steel, or high purity aluminum. Contact VPSI for additional information regarding other compatible materials.

SECTION VII.

EXPOSURE AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Respiratory Protection: Self-contained breathing apparatus should be available.

Protective Clothing: Adequate eye protection, rubber gloves and boots, PVC slicker suit.

Additional Protective Measures: Water source and safety shower/eye wash should be located close to where H₂O₂ is handled.

Exposure to skin or eyes may cause chemical burns. Inhalation of vapor or mist may cause irritation or chemical burns to mucous membranes and respiratory system. Ingestion may cause chemical burns as well as injury by distention of the esophagus or stomach due to the sudden evolution of gasses.

SECTION VIII. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES 237 @ Boiling Point Melting Point ('F): Vapor Pressure (mm Hg.): 18 @ 86 F (deg 'F): 760 mm Hg Specific Gravity NA Evaporation Rate Vapor Density (Air = 1): $(H_2O=1)$: Less than 1 1.195 @ (Butyl Acetate = 1): 68°F Solubility In Water: Complete % Volatile By Volume: 100 Appearance & Odor: Clear, colorless liquid. Concentrations over 35% may have sharp odor.

SECTION IX.

STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

HYDROGEN PEROXIDE solution is stable. It does not polymerize. Contamination by many substances including heavy metals and their salts, reducing agents, strong oxidizers, alkalies and particulate solids will cause decomposition. The rate of decomposition increases with increasing temperature and may be very vigorous with rapid generation of large volumes of oxygen and steam. Consult VPSI on handling and materials of construction.

Hazardous Decomposition Products:

Oxygen, steam, peroxide vapor, and heat.

SECTION X.

OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS/TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ACGIH - TLV - TWA - 1 ppm

OSHA - 8 hour time weight average (TWA) = 1 ppm

SECTION XI.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION REQUIREMENTS

DOT Classification:

Class 5: Oxidizer

DOT Proper Shipping Name: Hydrogen Peroxide Aqueous Solution (40 to 60%)

SECTION XII.

REGULATORY INFORMATION

Contains stabilizers and promoters compatible for use with for the perox-pure TM UV/Hydrogen Peroxide chemical oxidation process.

FDA - Food grade hydrogen peroxide must meet Food Chemical Codex specifications.

SECTION XIII.

DISCLAIMER

The information and recommendations contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind expressed or implied is made with respect to the information contained herein. This Material Safety Data Sheet was prepared to comply with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). In no case shall Vulcan Peroxidation Systems Inc. be liable for consequential, special, or indirect damages resulting from the use or handling of this product.

APPROVALS:

SAFETY DIRECTOR

VULCAN PEROXIDATION SYSTEMS INC.

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